

# The Actors On Screen

## Analysis of political and non-political actors and speaking times on each station throughout 11, 12 and 13 March

**Anna Estrada**

### 1. Introducció

The Madrid bombings and their proximity in time to the end of the electoral process for the parliamentary elections conditioned the behaviour of the broadcast media. In line with the considerations made by the Catalonia Broadcasting Council (CAC) at the time into the television treatment of the attacks in Madrid of 11 March and subsequent events through to the elections of 14 March<sup>1</sup>, both the public and private media had the duty to respect political and social pluralism in the way they acted, despite the exceptional circumstances. The Council also said that on that occasion respect for pluralism did not depend only on the content of information but also the way it was treated. That is why the Council insisted on the need to preserve the equality of conditions of access and the presence on television of the main people concerned in the news stories (actors) without any form of discrimination, respecting as much as possible news immediacy and proportionality in the way they were treated.

This article aims to examine the information on the appearance frequency and speaking time given to the actors<sup>2</sup> who intervened in the programmes (news bulletins and other programmes) of the stations TV3, TVE-1, Tele-5 and Antena 3 TV between 7.30 a.m. on 11 March and 1.30 a.m. on 14 March, to contribute towards corroborating the level of pluralism with which each station followed the stories of the events.

As defined in the article in this issue devoted to the methodology used in the abovementioned study, 'actor' was

understood to mean a person who appears on a programme and given speaking time, i.e., who makes a verbal intervention on screen. In this regard, in the case of news bulletins, actors were considered to be all the people who appeared on TV via an insert, while in the other programmes analysed, actors were considered to be all the representatives of associations, political parties and public institutions that appeared.

### 2. The Actors on the News Bulletins

#### 2.1 Political and Non-Political Actors

TV3 was the only station analysed that gave more speaking time to the groups of political actors (71%) than non-political actors (29%). However, the number of inserts on the station's news bulletins referring to non-political actors (125) was higher than the number of inserts of political actors (96).

TVE-1 devoted 57.8% of the speaking time on its news bulletins to non-political actors, where the number of inserts came in at 512. This means, however, that the average speaking time per insert was lower than that of the political actors.

56.6% of the speaking time on the Tele-5 news bulletins went to non-political actors, who participated in 336 inserts. This trend was more marked on Antena 3 TV bulletins, where 67% of the speaking time went to non-political actors, who appeared on 397 separate occasions (Table 19).

#### 2.2 The Groups of Actors with the Most Speaking Time

Between 11 and 13 March 2004, the groups of actors with the most interventions were the Spanish Government (on

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**Table 19. Speaking Time and Number of Inserts from Political and Non-Political Actors on the News Bulletins (11, 12 and 13 March)**

Station	Political actors				Non-political actors				Total	
	Speaking time		Inserts		Speaking time		Inserts		Speaking time	Inserts
	(h:min:s)	%	Número	%	(h:min:s)	%	Número	%		
TV3	01:20:55	71,0	96	43,4	00:33:06	29,0	125	56,6	1:54:01	221
TVE-1	01:32:09	42,2	105	17,0	02:06:00	57,8	512	83,0	3:38:09	617
Tele-5	00:43:04	43,4	81	19,4	00:56:13	56,6	336	80,6	1:39:17	417
Antena 3 TV	00:26:16	33,0	60	13,1	00:53:18	67,0	397	86,9	1:19:34	457

Source: Catalonia Broadcasting Council

**Table 20. The Three Groups with the Most Speaking Time, By Station (News Bulletins)**

	TV3	TVE-1	Tele-5	Antena 3 TV
First	Spanish Government	Others	Others	Others
Second	Others	Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Spanish Government
Third	Catalan Government	PP	Actors from the health sector	PP

Source: Catalonia Broadcasting Council

TV3) and 'Others' (on the rest of the stations). It is important to remember that the latter category included all the people who were victims, relatives of victims or witnesses to the events.

After the category of 'Others', the Spanish Government was the next group with the most speaking time on the Spanish stations analysed. The third group varied according to the station: it was the Catalan Government on TV3, actors from the health sector on Tele-5, and the PP on TVE-1 and Antena 3 TV. The latter two stations coincided in the distribution of the three groups of actors given the most speaking time on their news bulletins. (Table 20).

### 2.3 The Groups of Political Actors

Below is the analysis of the percentage of speaking times (Table 21) and figures referring to the frequency of interventions (inserts) (Table 22) of the different groups of political actors on the news bulletins of each station.

The Spanish Government had the highest percentage of speaking time among groups of political actors on the news bulletins of all the stations analysed. It accounted for 42.9%

of the time on TV3, with 23 appearances; 47.3% on TVE-1, with 36 appearances; 58.6% on Tele-5 and 37.7% on Antena 3 TV, with 26 appearances each.

In second position, TV3 gave 13.7% of the speaking time on its news bulletin to political actors from the Catalan Government (9 inserts) and 10.5% to actors from the PSOE (7 inserts). TVE-1 gave 12.2% of the speaking time to actors from the PP (4 inserts) and 11% to actors from the PSOE (5 inserts). Tele-5 gave 8.9% of the speaking time to the Crown (1 insert) and 6.4% to the PSOE (11 inserts). Finally, Antena 3 TV gave 19.6% of the speaking time to the PP (6 inserts) and 14.7% to the Crown (1 insert).

In terms of the Catalan parties, they only had a significant percentage of speaking time and a considerable number of interventions on the TV3 bulletins, the Catalan station. The PSC occupied 2.4% of the speaking time of political actors on TV3 news bulletins, with 6 appearances; CiU occupied 2.2%, with 4 appearances; the PPC, 1.8%, with 4 appearances; ERC, 1.4%, with 3 appearances, and ICV, 0.7%, with 2 appearances.

On the other stations, the presence of the groups of actors from the Catalan political system fell noticeably. TVE-1 gave

**Table 21. Percentage of Total Speaking Time of the Groups of Political Actors on the News Bulletins. By Station**

Actors		TV3	TVE-1	Tele-5	Antena 3 TV
Institutions	Catalan Government	13,7	-	0,7	-
	Spanish Government	42,9	47,3	58,6	37,7
	Crown	5,3	4,2	8,9	14,7
Spanish political system	PP	6,8	12,2	5,5	19,6
	PSOE	10,5	11	6,4	11
	IU	0,4	2	1	2,3
Catalan political system	PSC	2,4	-	-	-
	CiU	2,2	3,1	-	1,1
	PPC	1,8	-	-	-
	ERC	1,4	-	0,7	-
	ICV	0,7	-	-	-
Others	PNB	0,7	-	1,5	-
	Sozialista Abertzaleak	1,2	-	0,9	-

Source: Catalonia Broadcasting Council

3.1% of its speaking time to CiU, which was the only representative of the Catalan party system, with 2 appearances. Catalan institutions were not given speaking time on the station's news bulletins throughout the period analysed, either.

At Tele-5, the presence of groups of Catalan political actors came in at 0.7% of the speaking time of political actors on its news bulletins, with the only appearance being from ERC. A further 0.7% went to a single appearance by the Catalan Government.

With regard to Antena 3 TV, speaking time by groups of Catalan political actors was limited to a single appearance by CiU, which occupied 1.1% of the speaking time of groups of political actors on its news bulletins. As was the case at TVE-1, Catalan institutions did not appear throughout the period analysed, except for the intervention of a single police officer from the Catalan regional police force.

Groups of political actors from the Basque political system did not receive speaking time and thus made no appearances on either the TVE-1 or Antena 3 TV news bulletins between 7.30 a.m. on 11 March and 1.30 a.m. on 14 March, despite the preliminary hypothesis of the bombings being the work of the terrorist group ETA. Furthermore, the Basque Government appeared only once

on the TVE-1 and Antena 3 TV news bulletins over the period analysed.

However, Basque political groups *were* given speaking time on the other two stations analysed. At Tele-5, the PNB occupied 1.5% of the speaking time of political actors on its news bulletins, with 3 interventions, while the group Sozialista Abertzaleak was given 0.9% of the speaking time, with 1 intervention. TV3 gave speaking time to Sozialista Abertzaleak on four occasions, accounting for 1.2% of the speaking time. The PNB also intervened twice on TV3 news bulletins, accounting for 0.7% of the speaking time. With regard to the presence of political actors from Basque institutions, the President of the Basque Government appeared 5 times on TV3 news bulletins and 4 times on Tele-5 news bulletins.

These figures show that TV3 was the station that included the most diversity of inserts from the main political groups in Spain, Catalonia and the Basque Country.

For a more detailed analysis of the evolution of the percentage of speaking time given to the Spanish Government, the Catalan Government and the other party groups that took part in the 14 March elections on the news bulletins of the different stations over the three days analysed, see Tables 23, 24, 25 and 26.

**Table 22. . Number of Inserts of the Political Groups on the News Bulletins.  
By Station (11, 12 and 13 March)**

Actors from Party Groups		TV3	TVE-1	Tele-5	Antena 3 TV
Institutions	Catalan Government	13,7	-	0,7	-
	Spanish Government	42,9	47,3	58,6	37,7
	Crown	5,3	4,2	8,9	14,7
Spanish political system	PP	6,8	12,2	5,5	19,6
	PSOE	10,5	11	6,4	11
	IU	0,4	2	1	2,3
Catalan political system	PSC	2,4	-	-	-
	CiU	2,2	3,1	-	1,1
	PPC	1,8	-	-	-
	ERC	1,4	-	0,7	-
	ICV	0,7	-	-	-
Others	PNV	0,7	-	1,5	-
	Sozialista Abertzaleak	1,2	-	0,9	-

Source: Catalonia Broadcasting Council

**Table 23. Percentage of Speaking Time on the TV3 News Bulletins from the Spanish Government, the Catalan Government and the Actors from Party Political Groups Participating in the 14 March Elections**

Actors	Thursday 11/03		Friday 12/03		Saturday 13/03		
	TN Migdia	TN Vespre	TN Migdia	TN Vespre	TN Migdia	TN Vespre	
Spanish Government	37,1	13,7	20,1	10,4	56,1	26,7	
Catalan Government	15,7	5,2	-	3,2	-	23,4	
Spanish political system	PP	2,8	1,7	4,6	-	-	16
	PSOE	3,1	1,7	7,4	2,2	2,4	23,2
	IU	-	2,1	-	-	-	-
Catalan political system	PSC	1,1	3,4	2,5	3,1	1,7	-
	CiU	1,6	2,4	2,6	-	2,6	-
	PPC	2	1,4	1,7	-	2,2	-
	ERC	1,2	-	1,7	-	2,6	-
	ICV	-	2,1	-	-	-	-
Others	PNB	1,3	-	1,5	-	-	-
	Sozialista Abertzaleak	1,3	2,1	0,9	1	-	-
<b>Total*</b>	67,3	35,8	43	19,9	67,6	89,3	

Source: Catalonia Broadcasting Council

\* The figures do not add up to 100% because the percentages were calculated over the total speaking time of groups of political and non-political actors on the news bulletins, some of which are not included on this table.

**Table 24. Percentage of Speaking Time on the TVE-1 News Bulletins from the Spanish Government, the Catalan Government and the Actors from Party Political Groups Participating in the 14 March Elections**

Actors		Thursday 11/03		Friday 12/03		Saturday 13/03	
		Telediario1	Telediario2	Telediario1	Telediario2	Telediario1	Telediario2
Spanish Government		30,3	15,4	17,4	19,4	13,3	28,8
Catalan Government		-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish political system	PP	5,6	3,4	9,8	-	-	13,4
	PSOE	4,8	1,5	8,8	1	-	13,3
	IU	4,4	-	1,4	-	-	-
Catalan political system	PSC	-	-	-	-	-	-
	CiU	5,3	3,2	-	-	-	-
	PPC	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ERC	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ICV	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	PNB	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Sozialista Abertzaleak	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total*</b>		50,4	23,5	47,2	20,4	13,3	55,5

Source: Catalonia Broadcasting Council

\* The figures do not add up to 100% because the percentages were calculated over the total speaking time of groups of political and non-political actors on the news bulletins, some of which are not included on this table.

**Table 25. Percentage of Speaking Time on the Tele-5 News Bulletins from the Spanish Government, the Catalan Government and the Actors from Party Political Groups Participating in the 14 March Elections**

Actors		Thursday 11/03		Friday 12/03		Saturday 13/03	
		Informativos1	Informativos2	Informativos1	Informativos2	Informativos1	Informativos2
Spanish Government		46,1	30	17	10	14,2	22,3
Catalan Government		-	1,1	-	-	-	-
Spanish political system	PP	1,9	1,4	4,8	2,5	-	4,3
	PSOE	2,7	2	3,6	2,5	4,2	2,4
	IU	-	1,1	0,5	0,5	-	-
Catalan political system	PSC	-	-	-	-	-	-
	CiU	-	-	-	-	-	-
	PPC	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ERC	-	1,1	-	-	-	-
	ICV	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	PNB	-	-	0,9	-	2	2,2
	Sozialista Abertzaleak	2	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total*</b>		52,7	36,7	26,8	15,5	20,4	31,2

Source: Catalonia Broadcasting Council

\* The figures do not add up to 100% because the percentages were calculated over the total speaking time of groups of political and non-political actors on the news bulletins, some of which are not included on this table.

**Table 26. Percentage of Speaking Time on the Antena 3 TV News Bulletins from the Spanish Government, the Catalan Government and the Actors from Party Political Groups Participating in the 14 March Elections**

Actors		Thursday 11/03		Friday 12/03		Saturday 13/03	
		Noticias 1	Noticias 2	Noticias 1	Noticias 2	Noticias 1	Noticias 2
Spanish Government		26,3	16,1	9	6,1	11,3	5,9
Catalan Government							
Spanish political system	PP	5,3	1,5	4,8	3,8	-	26,8
	PSOE	4,8	1,4	4,4	3,6	-	9,1
	IU	3,3	1,3	-	-	-	-
Catalan political system	PSC	-	-	-	-	-	-
	CiU	2,7	-	-	-	-	-
	PPC	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ERC	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ICV	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	PNB	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Sozialista Abertzaleak	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total*</b>		42,4	20,3	18,2	13,5	11,3	41,8

Source: Catalonia Broadcasting Council

\*The figures do not add up to 100% because the percentages were calculated over the total speaking time of groups of political and non-political actors on the news bulletins, some of which are not included on this table.

## 2.2 Groups of Non-Political Actors: Witness Information

As I said before, the group of actors given the most speaking time on the news bulletins of the stations analysed, except for TV3, was the category 'Others'. This category included the victims of the bombings, their relatives and loved ones, as well as the occasional actors who intervened in stories to express their state of mind, experiences or support for the victims, in line with the concept of *witness information* on the news bulletins developed in a previous article in this issue of *Quaderns del CAC*<sup>3</sup>.

The category 'Others' was particularly significant in the analysis of the news bulletins, because the percentage of speaking time and number of inserts awarded to this group of actors may well be an indicator of a station's news strategy in relation to the events. In other words, a greater and more frequent presence of actors from this category could mean that the station had decided to run with a more emotional type of news treatment. News coverage based

particularly on interventions by actors in this category offers a more dramatic social dimension to the events and the personal tragedies involved.

The high percentage of speaking time that the Spanish stations awarded actors from this category, possibly because of their geographical proximity to the scenes of the events, impacted their news strategy in relation to what happened.

At the beginning of this section I said that the group 'Others' accounted for most of the speaking time on the news bulletins of TVE-1, Tele-5 and Antena 3 TV, which all followed a similar news strategy in this aspect. In fact, 'Others' was also the group of non-political actors that accounted for the most interventions (inserts) and the most speaking time on the news bulletins of all the stations analysed. This group of actors occupied 13.6% of the speaking time on the TV3 news bulletins, with 77 inserts; 45% on the bulletins of TVE-1, with 414 inserts; 46.6% of those of Tele-5, with 285 inserts, and 48.4% of those of Antena 3 TV, with 312 inserts (Table 27).

**Table 27. Percentage of Speaking Time and Number of Interventions from the Others Groups of Actors on the News Bulletins. By Station**

Others	TV3		TVE-1		Tele-5		Antena 3 TV	
	%	No. Appearances	%	No. Appearances	%	No. Appearances	%	No. Appearances
	13.6	77	45	414	46.6	285	48.4	312

Source: Catalonia Broadcasting Council

### 3. The Actors on Other Programmes

At the end of this article, there is an appendix that includes tables with the list of interventions, in chronological order, of all the political actors and actors from the associative sector given speaking time on the programmes other than news bulletins of the stations analysed. There is also a table which lists, by station, the frequency of these actors over the period analysed.

#### 3.1 The Groups of Actors with the Most Interventions

With regard to the appearance frequency of groups of political actors and actors from the associative sector on programmes other than news bulletins over the period analysed (from 7.30 a.m. on 11 March to 1.30 a.m. on 14 March), the Spanish Government appeared most often on all the stations analysed. It appeared 67 times on TVE-1; 45 times on TV3; 30 times on Antena 3 TV and 19 times on Tele-5.

The group of actors that accounted for the second-most appearances differed at each station analysed. At TV3 it was the group 'Non-Catalan regional administration', i.e., the groups of actors that belong to the government or administration of the other Autonomous Communities in Spain, with 19 appearances, 15 of which went to the President of the Basque Country; three to the Basque public radio and television company and one to the President of the Community of Madrid.

At TVE-1, the group of actors with the second-most appearances (17) was 'Other political actors', which covers political actors from outside Spain and the organisations of the European Union. These appearances included 5 from the President of the United States, 3 from the UN Secretary-General, 2 from the President of Mexico, 2 from the

President of Colombia, one from the Prime Minister of the United Kingdom, one from the President of France, one from the President of Chile, one from the President of Peru and one from the US Secretary of State. Most of these interventions came from governments that supported the war in Iraq.

At Tele-5, the group of actors with the second-most appearances was the PSOE, with 6 appearances, while at Antena 3 TV it was the PP, with 9 appearances.

The group of actors that accounted for the third-most appearances also differed at each station analysed. At TV3, it was the Catalan Government, with 14 appearances. At TVE-1 it was representatives from the associative sector, also with 14 appearances. These were: 3 representatives from the Victims of Terrorism Association, 2 representatives from the Miguel Angel Blanco Foundation, 2 from the Platform of Professors at the University of the Basque Country (UPV), 2 from the Basta Ya movement and 1 from the Freedom Foundation. All of these associations are related to victims of ETA terrorism.

At Tele-5, the group of actors with the third-most appearances was the Crown (i.e., King Juan Carlos I), who appeared 5 times. At Antena 3 TV, it was the PSOE, with 8 interventions.

#### 3.2 The Groups of Political Actors

The fact that the Spanish Government appeared so frequently on TVE-1 is because it set itself up as the only official source of information and the executive used the Spanish public station to satisfy the people's demands for information. However, in accordance with the CAC's considerations on this issue, it is difficult to criticise its intervention in the media, given the demands for information about who was behind the bombings, despite the impact it

**Table 28. Appearance Frequency of the Three Groups of Political Actors and Actors from the Associative Sector on Other Programmes, By Station (from 11 to 13 March)**

	TV3	No. Ap.	TVE-1	No. Ap.	Tele-5	No. Ap.	Antena 3 TV	No. Ap.
1st	Spanish Government	45	Spanish Government	67	Spanish Government	19	Spanish Government	30
2nd	Non-Catalan administration	19	Other political actors	17	PSOE	6	PP	9
3rd	Catalan Government	14	Associative sector	14	Crown	5	PSOE	8

Source: Catalonia Broadcasting Council

**Table 28b. Appearance Frequency of Party Groups on Other Programmes, By Station (from 11 to 13 March)**

Party Group	No. of appearances				
	TV3	TVE-1	Tele-5	Antena 3 TV	
Spanish Government	45	67	19	30	
Catalan Government	14	1	-	-	
Spanish political system	PP	5	13	5	9
	PSOE	8	12	6	8
	IU	1	1	1	4
Catalan political system	PSC	6	-	-	-
	CiU	7	1	-	1
	PPC	4	-	-	-
	ERC	7	-	-	-
	ICV	5	-	-	-
Others	PNB	-	-	-	-
	Sozialista Abertzaleak	4	-	2	-

Source: Catalonia Broadcasting Council

might have on public opinion and people's voting behaviour. However, the Council warned of the obligation of respecting the pluralism and neutrality of information, which meant the media, particularly on the day of reflection, had to bear in mind all the main political positions and consider them in accordance with their political and social implementation<sup>4</sup>.

In that regard, the study prepared by the CAC's technical services department makes it possible to obtain the figures relating to the appearance frequency of the Spanish Government, the Catalan Government and the different parties in the Spanish, Catalan and Basque political systems on programmes other than news bulletins (Table 29).

The appearance frequency of the Spanish parties varied according to the stations analysed. The party with the most appearances on TV3 and Tele-5 was the PSOE, with 8 and 6 inserts, respectively. The party with the most appearances on TVE-1 and Antena 3 TV was the PP, with 13 and 9 inserts, respectively.

This trend was inverted in the groups of political parties with the second-most appearances: while the PP came in second at TV3 and Tele-5, with 5 appearances on each station, the PSOE was second at TVE-1 and Antena 3 TV, with 12 and 8 appearances, respectively.

In terms of analysing the appearance frequency of Catalan



political parties, it is worth pointing out that they were basically limited to the Catalan sphere (TV3), as had happened with the news bulletins, too. At TV3, the group with the most appearances on other programmes was the Catalan Government, with 14 appearances. Then came CiU and ERC with 7 appearances each. They were followed by the PSC with 6 appearances, ICV, 5, and the PPC, 4.

The Catalan Government only appeared once on other programmes at TVE-1 over the period analysed and Catalan political institutions did not appear at all on the Spanish stations analysed. CiU was the only Catalan political party group included, once, on TVE-1 programmes. It also appeared once on Antena 3 TV.

In relation to the appearances of Basque political groups, Sozialista Abertzaleak appeared 4 times on TV3 and twice on Tele-5. TVE-1 and Antena 3 TV only included interventions from the Basque institutional political groups. TVE-1 recorded a single intervention from the President of the Basque Country, Juan José Ibarretxe, over the period analysed. Antena 3 TV included 3 inserts from the Basque leader and one from the President of the Basque Parliament. Tele-5 also included 3 appearances by the Basque leader, while TV3 included 15.

#### 4. Conclusion

The figures analysed show that the stations' news strategies in terms of speaking time and appearance of actors was consistent at each station between news bulletins and other programmes.

The Spanish Government, consolidated as the only official source of information, was the political actor that accounted for the most speaking time on the news bulletins and the other programmes of all the stations analysed.

However, it is important to mention the pre-eminence of the group of non-political actors in terms of speaking time on the news bulletins of the Spanish stations analysed, something which marked the stations' news strategy in relation to the events, i.e., the predominance of witness information. This involved prioritising information 'from the street' over information of political analysis.

With regard to the presence of groups of political actors, there were two different informational trends, involving TVE-

1 and Antena 3 TV on the one hand, and TV3 and Tele-5 on the other.

TVE-1 and Antena 3 TV followed a similar news strategy in terms of the distribution of appearances (inserts) and speaking time of the groups of actors most frequently present on the news bulletins. They also had the same the distribution of interventions by political actors on other programmes.

With regard to Spanish parties, both stations gave more speaking time to the PP than the other party political groups. With regard to the Catalan party system, the only political party group given speaking time on TVE-1 and Antena 3 programmes was CiU. And, despite the preliminary hypothesis that the bombings were the work of the terrorist group ETA, they did not feature any interventions from Basque political party groups. TVE-1 only included one intervention from the President of the Basque Country on its news bulletins over the period analysed. The Basque Government also appeared only once on other programmes at the two stations, as well.

For their part, TV3 and Tele-5 awarded the PSOE more speaking time than the other groups in the Spanish party system. TV3 was the only station analysed that covered the interventions of all the Catalan parties with parliamentary representation. Tele-5 included one intervention from the Catalan Government and one from ERC on its news bulletins.

In terms of the interventions of the groups of Basque political actors, the two stations chose to give interventions and thus speaking time on their news bulletins to the political groups PNB and Sozialista Abertzaleak. The Basque Government also appeared more frequently on these stations, too.

## Notes

- 1 See *Considerations by the CAC on the Television Treatment of the Attacks in Madrid of 11 March 2004 and Subsequent Events Through to the Elections of 14 March*, included as the final article in this issue of *Quaderns del CAC*.
- 2 Figures obtained from the report prepared by the CAC technical services department on television coverage of the Madrid attacks of 11 March and subsequent events through to the Spanish elections of 14 March.
- 3 See the article *Television Information on 11 and 12 March* in this issue.
- 4 See the article *Considerations by the CAC on the Television Treatment of the Attacks in Madrid of 11 March 2004 and Subsequent Events Through to the Elections of 14 March*, included as the final article in this issue of *Quaderns del CAC*.
- 5 These tables do not include interventions by actors on news bulletins. The figures referring to 13 March include, where necessary, those between 12 a.m. and 1.30 a.m. on 14 March.

## 5. Tables Recording the Appearance of Actors on Other Programmes (Other Than Guests on Morning, Afternoon and Late-Night Talk Shows)<sup>5</sup>

### 5.1 TV3

**Table 29. List of Appearances by Political Actors and Actors from the Associative Sector in Chronological Order. 11 March**

Time	Actor	Activity	Group	Type of Intervention
09:35:02	Ibarretxe, Juan José	President of the Basque Country	Non-Catalan regional administration	Public appearance
09:47:53	Carod-Rovira, Josep-Lluís	ERC	ERC	Interview
09:57:17	Herrera, Joan	ICV-EUIA	ICV-EUIA	Interview
10:04:27	Duran i Lleida, Josep Antoni	CIU	CIU	Interview
10:08:45	Chacón, Carme	PSC	PSC	Interview
10:17:11	Mas, Artur	CIU	CIU	Interview
10:29:41	Montilla, Josep	PSC	PSC	Interview
10:32:29	Nadal, Dolors	PPC	PPC	Interview
10:34:27	Nadal, Joaquim	MP spokesperson for the Catalan Government	Catalan Government	Public appearance
10:37:11	Acebes, Ángel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Insert
10:55:13	Ibarretxe, Juan José	President of the Basque Country	Non-Catalan regional administration	Public appearance
10:56:59	Nadal, Joaquim	MP spokesperson for the Catalan Government	Catalan Government	Public appearance
10:59:06	Montilla, Josep	PSC	PSC	Interview
11:05:18	Mas, Artur	CIU	CIU	Interview
11:06:26	Nadal, Dolors	PPC	PPC	Interview
11:07:05	Herrera, Joan	ICV-EUIA	ICV-EUIA	Interview
11:08:46	Carod-Rovira, Josep-Lluís	ERC	ERC	Interview
11:10:06	López Garrido, Diego	PSOE	PSOE	Interview
11:15:41	Clos, Joan	Mayor of Barcelona	Barcelona City Council Government	Public appearance
11:26:44	Cox, Pat	President of the European Parliament	Organisations of the European Union	Public appearance
11:36:42	Rato, Rodrigo	Vice-President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Insert
11:38:20	Ruiz Gallardón, Alberto	Mayor of Madrid	Non-Catalan local administration	Insert
11:40:31	Manrique, Roberto	President of the Catalan Association of Victims of Terrorism	Associative sector	Interview
11:47:51	Aguirre, Esperanza	President of the Community of Madrid	Non-Catalan regional administration	Insert
11:55:00	Rajoy, Mariano	General Secretary of the PP	PP	Public appearance
12:06:42	Ibarretxe, Juan José	President of the Basque Country	Non-Catalan regional administration	Live public appearance
12:23:05	Rajoy, Mariano	General Secretary of the PP	PP	Public appearance
12:24:13	Manrique, Roberto	President of the Catalan Association of Victims of Terrorism	Associative sector	Interview
12:32:45	Benach, Ernest	President of the Parliament of Catalonia	Parliament of Catalonia	Public appearance
12:33:52	Maragall, Pasqual	President of the Generalitat of Catalonia	Catalan Government	Public appearance
12:44:34	Carod-Rovira, Josep-Lluís	ERC	ERC	Public appearance
12:47:12	Acebes, Ángel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
12:58:08	Rodríguez Zapatero, José Luis	Secretary General of the PSOE	PSOE	Interview
13:07:21	Maragall, Pasqual	President of the Generalitat of Catalonia	Catalan Government	Public appearance
13:22:38	Rajoy, Mariano	General Secretary of the PP	PP	Public appearance
13:23:23	Rodríguez Zapatero, José Luis	Secretary General of the PSOE	PSOE	Interview
13:24:51	Ibarretxe, Juan José	President of the Basque Country	Non-Catalan regional administration	Public appearance

Source: Catalonia Broadcasting Council

**Table 30. List of Appearances by Political Actors and Actors from the Associative Sector in Chronological Order. 11 March (continuation)**

Time	Actor	Activity	Group	Type of Intervention
13:34:05	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
14:05:30	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Insert
14:11:21	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
14:15:28	Maragall, Pasqual	President of the Generalitat of Catalonia	Catalan Government	Public appearance
14:19:49	Ibarretxe, Juan José	President of the Basque Country	Non-Catalan regional administration	Public appearance
14:22:38	Carod-Rovira, Josep-Lluís	ERC	ERC	Insert
14:22:45	Maragall, Pasqual	President of the Generalitat of Catalonia	Catalan Government	Insert
14:23:11	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Insert
17:09:46	Aznar, José María	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
17:13:45	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
17:19:05	Ibarretxe, Juan José	President of the Basque Country	Non-Catalan regional administration	Public appearance
17:29:33	Maragall, Pasqual	President of the Generalitat of Catalonia	Catalan Government	Public appearance
18:36:40	Ibarretxe, Juan José	President of the Basque Country	Non-Catalan regional administration	Public appearance
18:37:19	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Insert
18:37:44	Otegi, Arnaldo	Sozialista Abertzaleak	Sozialista Abertzaleak	Public appearance
18:38:13	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
18:38:59	Rajoy, Mariano	General Secretary of the PP	PP	Public appearance
18:39:23	Rodríguez Zapatero, José Luis	General Secretary of the PSOE	PSOE	Public appearance
18:39:50	Aznar, José María	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
18:40:26	Maragall, Pasqual	President of the Generalitat of Catalonia	Catalan Government	Public appearance
18:40:54	Carod-Rovira, Josep-Lluís	ERC	ERC	Public appearance
18:41:10	Duran i Lleida, Josep Antoni	CIU	CIU	Public appearance
18:41:35	Carod-Rovira, Josep-Lluís	ERC	ERC	Public appearance
18:41:36	Saura, Joan	ICV	ICV	Public appearance
18:42:18	Montilla, Josep	PSC	PSC	Insert
18:42:37	Piqué, Josep	PPC	PPC	Public appearance
19:34:22	Straw, Jack	British Foreign Secretary	Other political actors	Insert
19:34:53	Chirac, Jacques	President of France	Other political actors	Insert
19:35:38	Cox, Pat	President of the European Parliament	Organisations of the European Union	Insert
20:19:58	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
22:17:00	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
22:17:24	Ibarretxe, Juan José	President of the Basque Country	Non-Catalan regional administration	Public appearance
22:17:45	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
22:19:26	Maragall, Pasqual	President of the Generalitat of Catalonia	Catalan Government	Public appearance
22:22:39	Juan Carlos I	King of Spain	Crown	Public appearance
23:00:49	Puig, Felip	CIU	CIU	Insert
23:01:32	De Madre, Manuela	PSC	PSC	Insert
23:01:58	Mas, Artur	CIU	CIU	Insert
23:02:37	Piqué, Josep	PPC	PPC	Insert
23:03:09	Boada, Joan	ICV-EUiA	ICV-EUiA	Insert
23:03:50	Huguet, Josep	ERC	ERC	Insert
23:24:51	Aznar, José María	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
23:30:19	Santamaria, Santos	Member of the Catalan Association of Victims of Terrorism	Associative sector	Interview

Source: Catalonia Broadcasting Council

**Table 31. List of Appearances by Political Actors and Actors from the Associative Sector in Chronological Order. 12 March**

Time	Actor	Activity	Group	Type of Intervention
08:07:03	Catalá, Rafael	State Justice Secretary	Spanish Government	Insert
08:10:07	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
08:28:56	Niubó, Rafel	Secretary General of Sport	Catalan Government	Insert
09:02:34	Catalá, Rafael	State Justice Secretary	Spanish Government	Insert
09:08:55	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
09:13:00	Espiau, Gorka	Elkarri spokesperson	Associative sector	Interview
09:47:31	Geli, Marina	Health Minister at the Generalitat of Catalonia	Catalan Government	Interview
10:22:05	Manrique, Roberto	President of the Catalan Association of Victims of Terrorism	Associative sector	Interview
10:33:26	Ibarretxe, Juan José	President of the Basque Country	Non-Catalan regional administration	Public appearance
10:52:25	De Madariaga, Iulen	Founder of ETA and member of Aralar	Aralar	Interview
11:05:55	Ibarretxe, Juan José	President of the Basque Country	Non-Catalan regional administration	Public appearance
11:09:15	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
11:15:17	Maragall, Pasqual	President of the Generalitat of Catalonia	Catalan Government	Public appearance
11:20:42	Juan Carlos I	King of Spain	Crown	Public appearance
11:21:30	Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
11:52:35	Ibarretxe, Juan José	President of the Basque Country	Non-Catalan regional administration	Public appearance
11:53:52	Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
11:55:20	Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
12:03:52	Rudi, Luisa Fernanda	President of the House of Commons	Spanish Parliament	Public appearance
12:10:16	Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
12:11:26	Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
13:58:03	Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
14:04:15	Hereu, Jordi	Councillor for Mobility and Security at Barcelona City Council	Barcelona City Council Government	Public appearance
16:39:53	Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
16:47:13	Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
16:54:44	Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
16:57:12	Rodríguez Zapatero, José Luis	General Secretary of the PSOE	PSOE	Public appearance
16:59:42	Llamazares, Gaspar	General Secretary of IU	IU	Public appearance
18:11:04	Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
18:11:43	Rodríguez Zapatero, José Luis	General Secretary of the PSOE	PSOE	Public appearance
18:12:08	Montilla, Josep	PSC	PSC	Public appearance
18:12:20	Ibarretxe, Juan José	President of the Basque Country	Non-Catalan regional administration	Public appearance
18:15:08	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
18:55:05	Ortuzar, Andoni	Director General of ETB	Non-Catalan regional administration	Interview

Source: Catalonia Broadcasting Council

**Table 32. List of Appearances by Political Actors and Actors from the Associative Sector in Chronological Order. 13 March and Through to 1.30 a.m. 14 March**

<b>Time</b>	<b>Actor</b>	<b>Activity</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>Type of Intervention</b>
08:08:14	Ortuzar, Andoni	Director General of ETB	Non-Catalan regional administration	Insert
08:08:59	Otegi, Arnaldo	Sozialista Abertzaleak	Sozialista Abertzaleak	Public appearance
08:08:59	Otegi, Arnaldo	Sozialista Abertzaleak	Sozialista Abertzaleak	Public appearance
08:09:11	Ibarretxe, Juan José	President of the Basque Country	Non-Catalan regional administration	Public appearance
08:09:11	Ibarretxe, Juan José	President of the Basque Country	Non-Catalan regional administration	Public appearance
08:10:36	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
08:10:36	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
08:11:53	Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
08:11:53	Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
08:38:13	Ortuzar, Andoni	Director General of ETB	Non-Catalan regional administration	Insert
08:38:57	Otegi, Arnaldo	Sozialista Abertzaleak	Sozialista Abertzaleak	Public appearance
08:39:10	Ibarretxe, Juan José	President of the Basque Country	Non-Catalan regional administration	Public appearance
08:40:29	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
08:41:52	Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
08:47:01	Bush, George	President of the USA	Other political actors	Public appearance
13:11:33	Zaplana, Eduardo	MP spokesperson for the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Live public appearance
13:31:38	Pérez Rubalcaba, Alfredo	PSOE	PSOE	Public appearance
18:25:21	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
20:11:25	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
23:35:01	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
23:36:18	Bargalló, Josep	First Minister of the Catalan Government	Catalan Government	Insert
23:37:46	Bouis, Susanna	Delegate of the Government in Catalonia	Spanish Government	Telephone insert
23:39:30	Bosch, Jaume	ICV	ICV	Public appearance
23:41:00	Duran i Lleida, Josep Antoni	CIU	CIU	Public appearance
23:46:22	Rajoy, Mariano	General Secretary of the PP	PP	Public appearance
23:49:25	Pérez Rubalcaba, Alfredo	PSOE	PSOE	Public appearance
23:51:31	Zaplana, Eduardo	MP spokesperson for the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
01:21:53	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
01:23:45	Maragall, Pasqual	President of the Generalitat of Catalonia	Catalan Government	Statement read out by the leader

Source: Catalonia Broadcasting Council

**Table 33. Appearance Frequency of Political Actors and Actors from the Associative Sector  
(from 7.30 a.m. 11 March to 1.30 a.m. 14 March)**

<b>Name</b>	<b>Activity</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>Number of Interventions</b>
Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	23
Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	16
Ibarretxe, Juan José	President of the Basque Country	Non-Catalan regional administration	15
Maragall, Pasqual	President of the Generalitat of Catalonia	Catalan Government	9
Carod-Rovira, Josep-Lluís	ERC	ERC	6
Rajoy, Mariano	General Secretary of the PP	PP	5
Rodríguez Zapatero, José Luis	General Secretary of the PSOE	PSOE	5
Montilla, Josep	PSC	PSC	4
Otegi, Arnaldo	Sozialista Abertzaleak	Sozialista Abertzaleak	4
Duran i Lleida, Josep Antoni	CIU	CIU	3
Manrique, Roberto	President of the Catalan Association of Victims of Terrorism	Associative sector	3
Mas, Artur	CIU	CIU	3
Ortuzar, Andoni	Director General of ETB	Non-Catalan regional administration	3
Catalá, Rafael	State Justice Secretary	Spanish Government	2
Cox, Pat	President of the European Parliament	Organisations of the European Union	2
Herrera, Joan	ICV-EUiA	ICV-EUiA	2
Juan Carlos I	King of Spain	Crown	2
Nadal, Dolors	PPC	PPC	2
Nadal, Joaquim	MP spokesperson for the Catalan Government	Catalan Government	2
Pérez Rubalcaba, Alfredo	PSOE	PSOE	2
Piqué, Josep	PPC	PPC	2
Zaplana, Eduardo	MP spokesperson for the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	2
Aguirre, Esperanza	President of the Community of Madrid	Non-Catalan regional administration	1
Bargalló, Josep	First Minister of the Catalan Government	Catalan Government	1
Benach, Ernest	President of the Parliament of Catalonia	Parliament of Catalonia	1
Boada, Joan	ICV-EUiA	ICV-EUiA	1
Bosch, Jaume	ICV	ICV	1
Bouis, Susanna	Delegate of the Government in Catalonia	Spanish Government	1
Bush, George	President of the USA	Other political actors	1
Chacón, Carme	PSC	PSC	1
Chirac, Jacques	President of France	Other political actors	1
Clos, Joan	Mayor of Barcelona	Barcelona City Council Government	1
De Madariaga, Iulen	Founder of ETA and member of Aralar	Aralar	1
De Madre, Manuela	PSC	PSC	1
Espiau, Gorka	Elkarri spokesperson	Associative sector	1
Garmendia, Francisco	Head of Sociology at Deusto University	Universities and the education sector	1
Geli, Marina	Health Minister at the Generalitat of Catalonia	Catalan Government	1
Hereu, Jordi	Councillor for Mobility and Security at Barcelona City Council	Barcelona City Council Government	1
Huguet, Josep	ERC	ERC	1
Llamazares, Gaspar	General Secretary of IU	IU	1
López Garrido, Diego	PSOE	PSOE	1
Niubó, Rafael	Secretary General for Sport	Catalan Government	1
Puig, Felip	CIU	CIU	1
Rato, Rodrigo	Vice-President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	1
Rudi, Luisa Fernanda	President of the House of Commons	Spanish Parliament	1
Ruiz Gallardón, Alberto	Mayor of Madrid	Non-Catalan local administration	1
Santamaria, Santos	Member of the Catalan Association of Victims of Terrorism	Associative sector	1
Saura, Joan	ICV	ICV	1
Straw, Jack	British Foreign Secretary	Other political actors	1

Source: Catalonia Broadcasting Council

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**Table 34. List of Appearances by Political Actors and Actors from the Associative Sector in Chronological Order. 11 March**

Time	Actor	Activity	Group	Type of Intervention
09:32:07	Rodríguez Zapatero, José Luis	General Secretary of the PSOE	PSOE	Interview
10:19:27	Aguirre, Esperanza	President of the Community of Madrid	Non-Catalan regional administration	Insert
10:19:33	Ruiz Gallardón, Alberto	Mayor of Madrid	Non-Catalan local administration	Insert
10:21:30	Rato, Rodrigo	Vice-President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Insert
10:49:05	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Insert
10:51:36	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Insert
11:18:05	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Insert
11:55:01	Rajoy, Mariano	General Secretary of the PP	PP	Public appearance
11:56:58	Rodríguez Zapatero, José Luis	General Secretary of the PSOE	PSOE	Interview
11:58:44	Aguirre, Esperanza	President of the Community of Madrid	Non-Catalan regional administration	Insert
11:59:56	Ruiz Gallardón, Alberto	Mayor of Madrid	Non-Catalan local administration	Insert
12:02:46	Cox, Pat	President of the European Parliament	Organisations of the European Union	Insert
12:25:39	Pastor, Ana	Health Minister	Spanish Government	Insert
12:38:02	Rajoy, Mariano	General Secretary of the PP	PP	Public appearance
12:39:46	Rodríguez Zapatero, José Luis	General Secretary of the PSOE	PSOE	Interview
13:32:02	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
13:59:33	Rodríguez Zapatero, José Luis	General Secretary of the PSOE	PSOE	Public appearance
14:09:09	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
14:40:52	Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
14:58:00	Ruiz Gallardón, Alberto	Mayor of Madrid	Non-Catalan local administration	Interview
16:33:38	Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
16:38:38	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Insert
16:39:27	Aguirre, Esperanza	President of the Community of Madrid	Non-Catalan regional administration	Insert
16:39:39	Ruiz Gallardón, Alberto	Mayor of Madrid	Non-Catalan local administration	Insert
16:51:19	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
17:03:04	Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
17:08:19	Vidal, Ana Maria	Vice-President of the Victims of Terrorism Association	Associative sector	Insert
17:08:54	Blanco, Maria del Mar	President of the Miguel Angel Blanco Foundation	Associative sector	Insert
17:09:15	Uriarte, Teo	Civic Liberties Movement	Associative sector	Insert
17:09:40	Mora, Gotzone	Spokesperson for the Platform of Professors, UPV	Associative sector	Insert
17:11:32	Rajoy, Mariano	General Secretary of the PP	PP	Interview
17:25:57	Portero, Daniel	Spokesperson for the Victims of Terrorism Association	Associative sector	Interview
17:25:57	Portero, Daniel	Spokesperson for the Victims of Terrorism Association	Associative sector	Interview
17:40:00	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Insert
17:40:49	Aguirre, Esperanza	President of the Community of Madrid	Non-Catalan regional administration	Insert
17:41:02	Ruiz Gallardón, Alberto	Mayor of Madrid	Non-Catalan local administration	Insert

Source: Catalonia Broadcasting Council



**Table 35. List of Appearances by Political Actors and Actors from the Associative Sector in Chronological Order. 11 March (continuation)**

Time	Actor	Activity	Group	Type of Intervention
17:52:53	Alvarez del Manzano, José Maria	Former Mayor of Madrid	Others	Insert
17:53:43	Pagazaurtundua, Maite	Member of Basta Ya	Associative sector	Interview
18:04:27	Rodríguez Zapatero, José Luis	General Secretary of the PSOE	PSOE	Interview
18:11:16	Aguirre, Esperanza	President of the Community of Madrid	Non-Catalan regional administration	Interview
18:20:17	Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
18:35:06	Iriondo, Mikel	Member of Basta Ya	Associative sector	Interview
18:43:40	Aguirre, Esperanza	President of the Community of Madrid	Non-Catalan regional administration	Insert
18:43:53	Ruiz Gallardón, Alberto	Mayor of Madrid	Non-Catalan local administration	Insert
18:55:24	Rajoy, Mariano	General Secretary of the PP	PP	Interview
18:56:59	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
18:58:35	Redondo Terreros, Nicolás	Freedom Foundation	Associative sector	Interview
19:14:56	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
19:17:52	Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
19:37:50	Bush, George	President of the USA	Other political actors	Insert
19:39:49	Annan, Kofi	UN Secretary-General	Other political actors	Insert
19:55:49	Alvarez Cascos, Francisco	Works Minister	Spanish Government	Insert
20:02:00	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
20:19:52	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
20:19:52	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
20:30:39	Juan Carlos I	King of Spain	Crown	Public appearance
22:45:05	Juan Carlos I	King of Spain	Crown	Public appearance
22:45:45	Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
23:11:29	Aguirre, Esperanza	President of the Community of Madrid	Non-Catalan regional administration	Insert
23:11:41	Ruiz Gallardón, Alberto	Mayor of Madrid	Non-Catalan local administration	Insert
23:30:31	Pastor, Ana	Health Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
23:46:02	Juan Carlos I	King of Spain	Crown	Public appearance
23:50:26	Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance

Source: Catalonia Broadcasting Council

**Table 36. List of Appearances by Political Actors and Actors from the Associative Sector in Chronological Order. 12 March**

Time	Actor	Activity	Group	Type of Intervention
08:04:15	Catalá, Rafael	State Justice Secretary	Spanish Government	Insert
08:19:00	Zaplana, Eduardo	MP spokesperson for the Government	Spanish Government	Insert
08:24:20	Rollán, Trinidad	Mayor of Torrejón de Ardoz	Non-Catalan local administration	Insert
08:25:36	Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
08:31:08	Rodríguez Zapatero, José Luis	General Secretary of the PSOE	PSOE	Public appearance
08:31:39	Rajoy, Mariano	General Secretary of the PP	PP	Public appearance
08:35:32	Catalá, Rafael	State Justice Secretary	Spanish Government	Insert
08:36:10	De Cospedal, Maria Dolores	Under Secretary for the Interior Ministry	Spanish Government	Insert
08:39:11	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
08:39:54	Zaplana, Eduardo	MP spokesperson for the Government	Spanish Government	Insert
08:42:08	Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
08:47:30	Juan Carlos I	King of Spain	Crown	Public appearance
08:51:51	Pagazaurtundua, Maite	Member of Basta Ya	Associative sector	Insert
08:52:23	Mora, Gotzone	Spokesperson for the Platform of Professors, UPV	Associative sector	Insert
08:52:40	Uriarte, Teo	Civil Liberties Movement	Associative sector	Insert
08:53:04	Vidal, Ana Maria	Vice-President of the Victims of Terrorism Association	Associative sector	Insert
08:54:03	Cox, Pat	President of the European Parliament	Organisations of the European Union	Public appearance
08:54:38	Dührkop, Barbara	PSOE Member of the European Parliament	PSOE	Insert
08:54:44	Martin, Concepción	Vice-President of the Victims of Terrorism Association	Associative sector	Insert
08:54:51	Cercas, Alejandro	PSOE	PSOE	Insert
08:55:00	Galeote, Gerardo	PP	PP	Insert
08:56:11	Bush, George	President of the USA	Other political actors	Public appearance
08:56:46	Annan, Kofi	UN Secretary-General	Other political actors	Public appearance
08:57:14	Powel, Colin	US Secretary of State	Other political actors	Insert
09:04:48	Catalá, Rafael	State Justice Secretary	Spanish Government	Insert
09:05:25	De Cospedal, Maria Dolores	Under Secretary for the Interior Ministry	Spanish Government	Insert
09:14:01	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
09:14:45	Zaplana, Eduardo	MP spokesperson for the Government	Spanish Government	Insert
09:16:58	Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
09:22:22	Juan Carlos I	King of Spain	Crown	Public appearance
09:26:40	Rodríguez Zapatero, José Luis	General Secretary of the PSOE	PSOE	Public appearance
09:27:12	Rajoy, Mariano	General Secretary of the PP	PP	Public appearance
09:35:10	Rato, Rodrigo	Vice-President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Interview
09:47:24	Catalá, Rafael	State Justice Secretary	Spanish Government	Insert
09:48:02	De Cospedal, Maria Dolores	Under Secretary for the Interior Ministry	Spanish Government	Insert
09:53:20	Alvarez Cascos, Francisco	Works Minister	Spanish Government	Insert
10:21:21	Rato, Rodrigo	Vice-President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Interview
10:51:16	Rajoy, Mariano	General Secretary of the PP	PP	Insert
11:21:13	Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance

Source: Catalonia Broadcasting Council

**Table 37. List of Appearances by Political Actors and Actors from the Associative Sector in Chronological Order. 12 March (continuation)**

<b>Time</b>	<b>Actor</b>	<b>Activity</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>Type of Intervention</b>
11:55:14	Catalá, Rafael	State Justice Secretary	Spanish Government	Insert
12:25:11	Catalá, Rafael	State Justice Secretary	Spanish Government	Insert
12:39:32	Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
12:50:09	Rudi, Luisa Fernanda	President of the House of Commons	Spanish Parliament	Public appearance
12:52:22	Lucas, Juan José	President of the Senate	Spanish Parliament	Public appearance
12:54:58	Uribe, Alvaro	President of Colombia	Other political actors	Insert
12:55:21	Fox, Vicente	President of Mexico	Other political actors	Insert
12:55:53	Toledo, Alejandro	President of Peru	Other political actors	Insert
12:56:11	Lagos, Ricardo	President of Chile	Other political actors	Insert
13:13:43	Rodríguez Zapatero, José Luis	General Secretary of the PSOE	PSOE	Public appearance
13:23:15	Rajoy, Mariano	General Secretary of the PP	PP	Insert
13:35:42	Rajoy, Mariano	General Secretary of the PP	PP	Public appearance
14:05:18	Catalá, Rafael	State Justice Secretary	Spanish Government	Insert
14:08:12	De Aristegui, Gustavo	PP	PP	Interview
14:19:50	Pastor, Ana	Health Minister	Spanish Government	Interview
16:38:53	Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
16:42:44	Catalá, Rafael	State Justice Secretary	Spanish Government	Insert
16:53:39	Pastor, Ana	Health Minister	Spanish Government	Interview
17:17:02	Alvarez Cascos, Francisco	Works Minister	Spanish Government	Insert
18:14:58	Acebes, Ángel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Live public appearance

Source: Catalonia Broadcasting Council

**Table 38. List of Appearances by Political Actors and Actors from the Associative Sector in Chronological Order. 13 March and Through to 1.30 a.m. 14 March**

Time	Actor	Activity	Group	Type of Intervention
11:30:40	Uribe, Alvaro	President of Colombia	Other political actors	Insert
11:32:23	Rupérez, Javier	Spanish Ambassador to Washington	Spanish Government	Insert
11:33:10	Bush, George	President of the USA	Other political actors	Interview
13:11:29	Zaplana, Eduardo	MP spokesperson for the Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
13:36:21	Rupérez, Javier	Spanish Ambassador to Washington	Spanish Government	Insert
13:37:09	Bush, George	President of the USA	Other political actors	Interview
13:38:48	Bono, José	President of Castile-La Mancha	Non-Catalan regional administration	Insert
14:39:18	González, Bartolomé	Mayor of Alcalá de Henares	Non-Catalan local administration	Insert
14:44:22	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
19:04:10	González, Bartolomé	Mayor of Alcalá de Henares	Non-Catalan local administration	Insert
19:11:36	Pastor, Ana	Health Minister	Spanish Government	Insert
19:12:15	Zaplana, Eduardo	MP spokesperson for the Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
19:16:56	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
19:17:32	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
20:11:32	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
22:29:06	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
22:54:24	Ruiz Gallardón, Alberto	Mayor of Madrid	Non-Catalan local administration	Insert
22:54:45	Aguirre, Esperanza	President of the Community of Madrid	Non-Catalan regional administration	Insert
22:56:06	Rajoy, Mariano	General Secretary of the PP	PP	Public appearance
22:56:33	Rodríguez Zapatero, José Luis	General Secretary of the PSOE	PSOE	Public appearance
22:56:59	Duran i Lleida, Josep Antoni	CIU	CIU	Public appearance
22:57:33	Llamazares, Gaspar	General Secretary of IU	IU	Public appearance
22:58:11	Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
22:58:59	Juan Carlos I	King of Spain	Crown	Public appearance
23:00:31	Ibarretxe, Juan José	President of the Basque Country	Non-Catalan regional administration	Public appearance
23:01:09	Maragall, Pasqual	President of the Generalitat of Catalonia	Catalan Government	Public appearance
23:02:44	Cox, Pat	President of the European Parliament	Organisations of the European Union	Public appearance
23:03:18	Annan, Kofi	UN Secretary-General	Other political actors	Public appearance
23:03:48	Chirac, Jacques	President of France	Other political actors	Public appearance
23:04:11	Blair, Tony	Prime Minister of the United Kingdom	Other political actors	Public appearance
23:04:49	Fox, Vicente	President of Mexico	Other political actors	Public appearance
23:05:35	Bush, George	President of the USA	Other political actors	Interview
23:07:29	Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
23:08:14	Rodríguez Zapatero, José Luis	General Secretary of the PSOE	PSOE	Public appearance
23:08:31	Rajoy, Mariano	General Secretary of the PP	PP	Public appearance
23:37:14	Zaplana, Eduardo	MP spokesperson for the Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
01:14:03	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance

Source: Catalonia Broadcasting Council

**Table 39. Appearance Frequency of Political Actors and Actors from the Associative Sector (from 7.30 a.m. 11 March to 1.30 a.m. 14 March)**

Name	Activity	Group	Number of Interventions
Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	22
Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	15
Rajoy, Mariano	General Secretary of the PP	PP	11
Rodríguez Zapatero, José Luis	General Secretary of the PSOE	PSOE	10
Agurre, Esperanza	President of the Community of Madrid	Non-Catalan regional administration	8
Catalá, Rafael	State Justice Secretary	Spanish Government	8
Ruiz Gallardón, Alberto	Mayor of Madrid	Non-Catalan local administration	8
Juan Carlos I	King of Spain	Crown	6
Zaplana, Eduardo	MP spokesperson for the Government	Spanish Government	6
Bush, George	President of the USA	Other political actors	5
Pastor, Ana	Health Minister	Spanish Government	5
Alvarez Cascos, Francisco	Works Minister	Spanish Government	3
Annan, Kofi	UN Secretary-General	Other political actors	3
Cox, Pat	President of the European Parliament	Organisations of the European Union	3
Rato, Rodrigo	Vice-President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	3
De Cospedal, Maria Dolores	Under Secretary for the Interior Ministry	Spanish Government	2
Fox, Vicente	President of Mexico	Other political actors	2
González, Bartolomé	Mayor of Alcalá de Henares	Non-Catalan local administration	2
Mora, Gotzone	Spokesperson for the Platform of Professors, UPV	Associative sector	2
Pagazaurtundua, Maite	Member of Basta Ya	Associative sector	2
Portero, Daniel	Spokesperson for the Victims of Terrorism Association	Associative sector	2
Rupérez, Javier	Spanish Ambassador to Washington	Spanish Government	2
Uriarte, Teo	Civil Liberties Movement	Associative sector	2
Uribe, Alvaro	President of Colombia	Other political actors	2
Vidal, Ana Maria	Vice-President of the Victims of Terrorism Association	Associative sector	2
Alvarez del Manzano, José María	Former Mayor of Madrid	Others	1
Blair, Tony	Prime Minister of the United Kingdom	Other political actors	1
Blanco, Maria del Mar	President of the Miguel Angel Blanco Foundation	Associative sector	1
Bono, José	President of Castile-La Mancha	Non-Catalan regional administration	1
Cercas, Alejandro	PSOE	PSOE	1
Chirac, Jacques	President of France	Other political actors	1
De Aristegui, Gustavo	PP	PP	1
De Cospedal, Maria Dolores	Under Secretary for the Interior Ministry	Spanish Government	1
Dührkop, Barbara	PSOE Member of the European Parliament	PSOE	1
Duran i Lleida, Josep Antoni	CIU	CIU	1
Galeote, Gerardo	PP	PP	1
Ibarretxe, Juan José	President of the Basque Country	Non-Catalan regional administration	1
Iriondo, Mikel	Member of Basta Ya	Associative sector	1
Lagos, Ricardo	President of Chile	Other political actors	1
Llamazares, Gaspar	General Secretary of IU	IU	1
Lucas, Juan José	President of the Senate	Spanish Parliament	1
Maragall, Pasqual	President of the Generalitat of Catalonia	Catalan Government	1
Martin, Concepción	Vice-President of the Victims of Terrorism Association	Associative sector	1
Powel, Colin	US Secretary of State	Other political actors	1
Redondo Terreros, Nicolás	Freedom Foundation	Associative sector	1
Rollán, Trinidad	Mayor of Torrejón de Ardoz	Non-Catalan local administration	1
Rudi, Luisa Fernanda	President of the House of Commons	Spanish Parliament	1
Toledo, Alejandro	President of Peru	Other political actors	1

Source: Catalonia Broadcasting Council

### 5.3 Tele-5

**Table 40. . List of Appearances by Political Actors and Actors from the Associative Sector in Chronological Order. 11 March**

<b>Time</b>	<b>Actor</b>	<b>Activity</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>Type of Intervention</b>
09:35:14	Ibarretxe, Juan José	President of the Basque Country	Non-Catalan regional administration	Public appearance
11:56:33	Rajoy, Mariano	General Secretary of the PP	PP	Public appearance
12:27:34	Rajoy, Mariano	General Secretary of the PP	PP	Interview
13:26:15	Ruiz Gallardón, Alberto	Mayor of Madrid	Non-Catalan local administration	Interview
13:31:22	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
13:43:15	Rodríguez Zapatero, José Luis	General Secretary of the PSOE	PSOE	Public appearance
13:53:43	Rodríguez Zapatero, José Luis	General Secretary of the PSOE	PSOE	Interview
14:08:14	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
14:09:29	Rajoy, Mariano	General Secretary of the PP	PP	Public appearance
14:11:00	Rodríguez Zapatero, José Luis	General Secretary of the PSOE	PSOE	Public appearance
14:11:25	Ibarretxe, Juan José	President of the Basque Country	Non-Catalan regional administration	Public appearance
14:12:12	Otegi, Arnaldo	Sozialista Abertzaleak	Sozialista Abertzaleak	Public appearance
16:58:32	Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
22:28:37	Juan Carlos I	King of Spain	Crown	Public appearance
23:01:09	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
23:56:46	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance

Source: Catalonia Broadcasting Council

**Table 41. List of Appearances by Political Actors and Actors from the Associative Sector in Chronological Order. 12 March**

Time	Actor	Activity	Group	Type of Intervention
08:05:45	Juan Carlos I	King of Spain	Crown	Public appearance
08:15:33	Aznar, José María	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
08:17:40	Alvarez Cascos, Francisco	Works Minister	Spanish Government	Insert
08:30:22	Catalá, Rafael	State Justice Secretary	Spanish Government	Insert
08:33:40	Juan Carlos I	King of Spain	Crown	Public appearance
08:36:33	Alvarez Cascos, Francisco	Works Minister	Spanish Government	Insert
09:02:10	Alvarez Cascos, Francisco	Works Minister	Spanish Government	Insert
09:08:18	Juan Carlos I	King of Spain	Crown	Public appearance
09:43:54	Juan Carlos I	King of Spain	Crown	Public appearance
09:45:24	Aznar, José María	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
10:08:24	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
10:21:16	Otegi, Arnaldo	Sozialista Abertzaleak	Sozialista Abertzaleak	Public appearance
11:21:09	Aznar, José María	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
12:05:45	Aznar, José María	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
13:07:50	Aznar, José María	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
13:08:36	Rajoy, Mariano	General Secretary of the PP	PP	Insert
13:08:57	Rodríguez Zapatero, José Luis	General Secretary of the PSOE	PSOE	Insert
13:09:31	Llamazares, Gaspar	General Secretary of IU	IU	Public appearance
13:09:53	Ibarretxe, Juan José	President of the Basque Country	Non-Catalan regional administration	Public appearance
13:13:22	Rodríguez Zapatero, José Luis	General Secretary of the PSOE	PSOE	Public appearance
13:37:44	Rajoy, Mariano	General Secretary of the PP	PP	Public appearance
14:03:01	Aznar, José María	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
14:03:35	Rodríguez Zapatero, José Luis	General Secretary of the PSOE	PSOE	Public appearance
18:14:45	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance

Source: Catalonia Broadcasting Council

**Table 42. List of Appearances by Political Actors and Actors from the Associative Sector in Chronological Order. 13 March**

Time	Actor	Activity	Group	Type of Intervention
14:02:23	Zaplana, Eduardo	MP spokesperson for the Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
14:02:56	Azkárate, Miren	MP spokesperson for the Basque Government	Non-Catalan regional administration	Public appearance
20:11:02	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance

Source: Catalonia Broadcasting Council

**Table 43. Appearance Frequency of Political Actors and Actors from the Associative Sector  
(from 7.30 a.m. 11 March to 1.30 a.m. 14 March)**

<b>Name</b>	<b>Activity</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>Number of Interventions</b>
Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	7
Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	7
Rodriguez Zapatero, José Luis	General Secretary of the PSOE	PSOE	6
Juan Carlos I	King of Spain	Crown	5
Rajoy, Mariano	General Secretary of the PP	PP	5
Alvarez Cascos, Francisco	Works Minister	Spanish Government	3
Ibarretxe, Juan José	President of the Basque Country	Non-Catalan regional administration	3
Otegi, Arnaldo	Sozialista Abertzaleak	Sozialista Abertzaleak	2
Azkarate, Miren	MP spokesperson for the Basque Government	Non-Catalan regional administration	1
Catalá, Rafael	State Justice Secretary	Spanish Government	1
Llamazares, Gaspar	General Secretary of IU	IU	1
Ruiz Gallardón, Alberto	Mayor of Madrid	Non-Catalan local administration	1
Zaplana, Eduardo	MP spokesperson for the Government	Spanish Government	1

Source: Catalonia Broadcasting Council



## 5.4. Antena 3 TV

**Table 44. List of Appearances by Political Actors and Actors from the Associative Sector in Chronological Order. 11 March**

Time	Actor	Activity	Group	Type of Intervention
09:07:16	Caldera, Jesus	PSOE	PSOE	Interview
09:08:37	Zaplana, Eduardo	MP spokesperson for the Government	Spanish Government	Interview
09:35:17	Ibarretxe, Juan José	President of the Basque Country	Non-Catalan regional administration	Public appearance
10:01:30	Llamazares, Gaspar	General Secretary of IU	IU	Interview
10:24:37	Rato, Rodrigo	Vice-President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Interview
10:38:09	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
10:50:30	Pastor, Ana	Health Minister	Spanish Government	Interview
10:52:55	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
10:52:55	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
11:22:19	Aligue, Jesus	Mayor of Guadalajara	Non-Catalan local administration	Interview
11:49:18	Aguirre, Esperanza	President of the Community of Madrid	Non-Catalan regional administration	Insert
11:49:50	Ruiz Gallardón, Alberto	Mayor of Madrid	Non-Catalan local administration	Insert
11:50:11	Rato, Rodrigo	Vice-President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Insert
11:51:06	Ibarretxe, Juan José	President of the Basque Country	Non-Catalan regional administration	Public appearance
11:54:43	Rajoy, Mariano	General Secretary of the PP	PP	Public appearance
12:20:37	Rajoy, Mariano	General Secretary of the PP	PP	Public appearance
12:21:14	Llamazares, Gaspar	General Secretary of IU	IU	Public appearance
12:22:13	Pagazaurtundua, Maite	Member of Basta Ya	Associative sector	Insert
12:22:53	Atutxa, Juan Maria	President of the Parliament of the Basque Country	Non-Catalan regional administration	Public appearance
12:23:19	López, Enrique	Spokesperson for the General Council of Judicial Power	Justice administration	Interview
12:28:44	Straw, Jack	British Foreign Secretary	Other political actors	Public appearance
13:07:26	Solana, Javier	EU High Representative for the Common Foreign and Security Policy	Organisations of the European Union	Public appearance
13:31:46	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
13:43:20	Rodriguez Zapatero, José Luis	General Secretary of the PSOE	PSOE	Public appearance
14:17:27	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
14:18:34	Rodriguez Zapatero, José Luis	General Secretary of the PSOE	PSOE	Public appearance
14:40:30	Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
16:13:21	Cuesta, Cristina	Spokesperson for the Victims of Terrorism Platform in the Basque Country	Associative sector	Interview
16:39:38	Rajoy, Mariano	General Secretary of the PP	PP	Interview
16:55:40	Rodriguez Zapatero, José Luis	General Secretary of the PSOE	PSOE	Interview
17:05:49	Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
17:48:12	Iriondo, Mikel	Member of Basta Ya	Associative sector	Interview
18:02:06	Alvarez, Mari Carmen	Victims of Terrorism Association	Associative sector	Interview
18:49:28	Aguirre, Esperanza	President of the Community of Madrid	Non-Catalan regional administration	Interview
19:22:48	Palacio, Ana	Foreign Affairs Minister	Spanish Government	Interview
19:57:55	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
20:05:36	Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
20:07:11	Rajoy, Mariano	General Secretary of the PP	PP	Public appearance
20:07:47	Rodriguez Zapatero, José Luis	General Secretary of the PSOE	PSOE	Public appearance
20:08:19	Duran I Lleida, Josep Antoni	CIU	CIU	Insert
20:08:37	Llamazares, Gaspar	General Secretary of IU	IU	Public appearance
20:19:55	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
21:59:49	Juan Carlos I	King of Spain	Crown	Public appearance
22:40:00	Calvo, Pedro	Councillor for Security at Madrid City Council	Non-Catalan local administration	Interview
22:57:46	Juan Carlos I	King of Spain	Crown	Public appearance
23:49:30	Zaplana, Eduardo	MP spokesperson for the Government	Spanish Government	Interview

Source: Catalonia Broadcasting Council

**Table 45. List of Appearances by Political Actors and Actors from the Associative Sector in Chronological Order. 12 March**

Time	Actor	Activity	Group	Type of Intervention
08:04:08	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
08:16:58	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
08:23:24	Rajoy, Mariano	General Secretary of the PP	PP	Public appearance
08:23:43	Rodriguez Zapatero, José Luis	General Secretary of the PSOE	PSOE	Public appearance
08:23:59	Llamazares, Gaspar	General Secretary of IU	IU	Public appearance
08:24:31	Juan Carlos I	King of Spain	Crown	Public appearance
08:26:04	Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
08:26:50	Straw, Jack	British Foreign Secretary	Other political actors	Public appearance
08:27:05	Chirac, Jacques	President of France	Other political actors	Public appearance
08:27:20	Schröder, Gerhard	Chancellor of Germany	Other political actors	Public appearance
08:27:33	Verhofstadt, Guy	Prime Minister of Belgium	Other political actors	Public appearance
08:29:56	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
08:54:20	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
09:02:09	De Aristegui, Gustavo	PP	PP	Telephone interview
09:20:56	Arenas, Javier	Vice-President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	On-set interview
09:37:39	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
09:38:17	Blanco, José	PSOE	PSOE	Telephone interview
09:45:20	De Aristegui, Gustavo	PP	PP	Telephone interview
10:43:57	Rajoy, Mariano	General Secretary of the PP	PP	Insert
11:21:13	Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
12:39:13	Ibarretxe, Juan José	President of the Basque Country	Non-Catalan regional administration	Public appearance
12:39:55	Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
13:13:29	Rodriguez Zapatero, José Luis	General Secretary of the PSOE	PSOE	Public appearance
13:35:38	Rajoy, Mariano	General Secretary of the PP	PP	Public appearance
16:14:53	Rodriguez, Elvira	Environment Minister	Spanish Government	Insert
16:15:37	Jiménez, Trinidad	PSOE Councillor at Madrid City Council	Non-Catalan local administration	Insert
17:10:10	Semper, Borja	PP Councillor at Irún City Council	Non-Catalan local administration	Interview
18:14:53	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance

Source: Catalonia Broadcasting Council

**Table 46. List of Appearances by Political Actors and Actors from the Associative Sector in Chronological Order. 13 March Through to 1.30 a.m. 14 March**

Time	Actor	Activity	Group	Type of Intervention
20:11:19	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance
23:47:39	Zaplana, Eduardo	MP spokesperson for the Government	Spanish Government	Public appearance
01:24:37	Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	Public appearance

Source: Catalonia Broadcasting Council

**Table 47. Appearance Frequency of Political Actors and Actors from the Associative Sector (from 7.30 a.m. 11 March to 1.30 a.m. 14 March)**

<b>Name</b>	<b>Activity</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>Number of Interventions</b>
Acebes, Angel	Interior Minister	Spanish Government	15
Rajoy, Mariano	General Secretary of the PP	PP	7
Aznar, José Maria	President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	6
Rodríguez Zapatero, José Luis	General Secretary of the PSOE	PSOE	6
Llamazares, Gaspar	General Secretary of IU	IU	4
Ibarretxe, Juan José	President of the Basque Country	Non-Catalan regional administration	3
Juan Carlos I	King of Spain	Crown	3
Zaplana, Eduardo	MP spokesperson for the Government	Spanish Government	3
Aguirre, Esperanza	President of the Community of Madrid	Non-Catalan regional administration	2
De Aristegui, Gustavo	PP	PP	2
Rato, Rodrigo	Vice-President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	2
Straw, Jack	British Foreign Secretary	Other political actors	2
Aligue, Jesús	Mayor of Guadalajara	Non-Catalan local administration	1
Alvarez, Mari Carmen	Victims of Terrorism Association	Associative sector	1
Arenas, Javier	Vice-President of the Spanish Government	Spanish Government	1
Atutxa, Juan Maria	President of the Parliament of the Basque Country	Non-Catalan regional administration	1
Blanco, José	PSOE	PSOE	1
Caldera, Jesús	PSOE	PSOE	1
Calvo, Pedro	Councillor for Security at Madrid City Council	Non-Catalan local administration	1
Chirac, Jacques	President of France	Other political actors	1
Cuesta, Cristina	Spokesperson for the Victims of Terrorism Platform in the Basque Country	Associative sector	1
Duran i Lleida, Josep Antoni	CIU	CIU	1
Iriondo, Mikel	Member of Basta Ya	Associative sector	1
Jiménez, Trinidad	PSOE Councillor at Madrid City Council	Non-Catalan local administration	1
López, Enrique	Spokesperson for the General Council of Judicial Power	Justice administration	1
Pagazaurtundúa, Maite	Member of Basta Ya	Associative sector	1
Palacio, Ana	Foreign Affairs Minister	Spanish Government	1
Pastor, Ana	Health Minister	Spanish Government	1
Rodríguez, Elvira	Environment Minister	Spanish Government	1
Ruiz Gallardón, Alberto	Mayor of Madrid	Non-Catalan local administration	1
Schröder, Gerhard	Chancellor of Germany	Other political actors	1
Sémper, Borja	PP Councillor at Irun City Council	Non-Catalan local administration	1
Solana, Javier	EU High Representative for the Common Foreign and Security Policy	Organisations of the European Union	1
Verhofstadt, Guy	Prime Minister of Belgium	Other political actors	1

Source: Catalonia Broadcasting Council